(33)

17

Alice Springs

Dec 3rd 1897

My dear Spencer

When the mail arrived & there was no envelope bearing your familiar fist I nearly had a fit of apoplexy. I left what I believed to be French letters unopened until the last & it was indeed pleasant to find that it contained the usual budget from you. I knew that nothing short of serious illness would prevent you writing and as you were not feeling quite well when you wrote before I conjured up all sorts of horrors. Many thanks for the books which arrived safely & gave much delight to the rose thrums. Since I last

Mate & Mrs had had fever Cecil
Balfour under the Doctors hands
& really seriously ill for a month
he is now regaining strength &
will soon be right again, influenza
is raging amongst the families &
& my Wife & Bill are both
suffering from a mild attack
I have also to thank you for
the Oranges every one of which
arrived in splendid condition, they
must have been carefully chosen for
I have never been able to get
them up in anything like good
condition at this time of the
year - I was relieved to hear
that the Waninga had reached
you safely as took the greatest
possible care in packing it
but I thought the journey would
shake it to pieces, have you

different readalbas? by the
mail I hoped to send you
a few things including two
sorts of ochrochaleucinna seed but
but I really shall not have
time we have an Operator
duplex copist, & an Electrician
here from the head office
initiating us into the working
of the duplex (of which I have
got a real good grip & of
Quadruplex also) & they take up
a good deal of my time.
They return to Adelaide by
mail tomorrow - We are now working
duplex with Adelaide & Eden &
the Northern end of the line
will be duplexed.
Last mail was almost dead letter
of author material & this mail
is entirely so. Jim Dodd has

Gowra grey in the Service of
poor Sambo, the best man
of the lot for our purposes,
is suffering from alarming
hemorrhages of the lungs which
will I am afraid land him
in an early grave, I am
treating him, of course fading
him but I am sorry to
say he does not improve - the
staff here attribute the sudden
passing of Jem Sambos hemorrhages
to any anthropological Jealousy
- You have a tube made of fibre
strong reinforced with tapecloth, it
contains hair of a dead warrior
used as a charm by the
Warramunga people - Apropos
of Warramunga Scott has been
making some enquiries for me
whilst out here and one from

Semants [crossed] the blacks showed him a rockhole supposed to be permanent, in which young men are dipped either before or after they pass through the initiatory rites, this would be the beginning of our baptismal rite by immersion & feeling that it may lead to something important I have given him a flood of questions to work out - I am inclined to think Kempes reply re Warapuna is correct it fits in with what my Warapuna friend told me & I have so impressed Kempe with the importance of absolute accuracy that I don't think he would have replied rathout being sure, if you want further evidence as a

Natives of that Country has
offered to come up here
me above twice [illegible] I can get
him up by Friths Vessels
So just say the word.
I am a little disturbed about
Your Oxford friend, being him
a man with training such as
he has had, & with the assistance
he would get from Native people
could do a great deal in
his years, especially if he got
in with men who were on
Especially friendly terms with
the Natives, there must be many
such men scattered over Australia,
men like myself - before I became
associated with you - possessing
the confidence of the Natives without
knowing much of their inner life.
I think it wise to [illegible] that

paper don't forget to send
me a Copy of it is printed
- the other paper which you
said you were posting has
not come to hand I suppose
you forgot to post it - Do you
know anything of a Mr Ling Roth
who is Author of a work on
the Tasmanian Natives? he wrote
Mr Fison asking for some information
about the creatures in Central
Africa Fison sent the letter on to
me suggested that I should
reply to it this I have done
giving categorical replies to his
queries. Fison said "he is a man
of some note & it will not do
you any harm to get him under
an obligation to you" Mr Fison also
forwarded a letter to me from
Sir Jno Lubbock which was enclosed

in one to him. His is what he says "I have read with interest in the Anthropological Journal for last month an account of the observations made by you in conjunction with Prof Spencer. If you are publishing any more extended report I should be much obliged if you would let me have a reference to it. You will I hope continue your observations. It is so important to secure a record of all such curious ideas before they die out" I was of course delighted to receive such a letter from so distinguished a man but to what paper does he refer? Should I reply? & if so what shall I say — Fison wrote a characteristically kind letter here he is evidently deeply

7

interested in our work, was
you say full of generosity
are they, that is Everett &,
aware that the book is to
be dedicated to them?
I was of course delighted to
hear about McClellans affair
but I have felt all along that
there would be no difficulty
about the publishing. As fact
that you Hewitt & Fiske thought
so highly of the material convinced
me long ago that the book
would find readers & I should
not be surprised if it goes
through half a dozen editions
I was surprised to learn from
your letter that the delays
in the book knocking ceremony
were closely with the rule
practiced in other parts

of Australia in which it is the mutual duty. I have not read a line on the subject so that in making my enquiries I approached it with an entirely open mind. ah yes if only we could go East West North we might do lots of things but the dream is fading and one year hence I shall probably be starving in a Country village sighing for the freedom of the bush - that seclusion is a curious development I can't understand it altal, is the aforesaid in evidence? A man who knows nothing of the totem system might easily ~~easily~~ draw erroneous conclusions by finding a local group all the men of which were of one totem the women of another —

I have been making some enquiries about the Ulla Ulla pera & they adhere to the old statement about the conferring of classes, these classes were clearly in evidence when the Erlia men came on the scene & they taught the people here the regulations, these people say that at certain places the Ulla Ulla pera divided the newly made men women into two groups Bulthara & Parunga on one side & Kumara & Purula on the other probably this had its origin in the class system when there were only two classes - a primitive division into two halves. There are bound to be some things which will not fit in quite

but taken altogether I think our work follows in orderly sequence & hangs together splendidly —

Wherever a churinga was left a natural feature arose from which arumburinga sprung. Yps 'Arumburinga + Irumburinga are interchangeable terms Each man ^ woman has an arumburinga a spirit representative who is one of the spirits collectively termed Irumburinga I have not been able to do anything more about Undiara intichiuma the old men who were here from Henbury have returned there + with the exception of Lira Oroka there are no Kangaroo men here he will not hear it that the Kangaroo spirits go into the Mothers but says that the spirits emerge from the stone scatter in

all directions rapresent as fully grown animals. I am inclined to your idea but will make further enquiry -

Habbett returned a fortnight ago much chastened in spirit & lighter in pocket & with delicate white palms which are to him a never ending source of wonder mingled with disgust, he came to me the other day with blistered hands & said "fancy them their paws go in back on me little this Ill to bily blowed if I've had a blister for 40 years" he has also a little tenderness for the old woman, she had a tremendous spree in town & she has had a lucky escape —

Sorrie turned up last week back

could only spare us a few hours as he had to get back to Illawarra in time to make his mail he is clean shaved & looks like a variety actor. he seems to me in better spirits than before he went down & he thinks his responsibility to those above us a day [illegible] he is anxious — Byrnes silence I cannot for the life of me understand, has a queer fellow & I think I told you that he sometimes leaves his home letters unanswered for a year though they [illegible] I had a line from him the mail he had excellently heard from you about McMillans & was pleased —

poor old Sterling appears to be badly broken up over the loss of his boy he says that his one great incentive to work, the chief pleasure of his life has gone & nothing remains but an aching void for the rest of his life, he was evidently very deeply attached to the boy — Wentworth equally, so I feel very sorry for them

This time last year we were hard at it & I often think of you as we sit out between the hammocks on the evening, only the bare poles of the old marley remains & there will soon be nothing left to mark the spot whereon was performed the last of the great Engorora ceremonies.

The rangers are a [illegible]

Scene of desolation not a Shamrock
of feed anywhere so far our
rainfall for the present year is the
lowest on record only 4½ inches
Stock are in a deplorable condition
our Sheep are more Skin than bone
two are living upon the lean of
the land. Martin at Dimpe is in
a bad way he writes me that he
can do nothing but sit down at
the Station Yard for rain or ruin
It is not often that the interference
of a third party does any good in
a quarrel but I think I have
succeeded in healing or at any rate
partially the sore between he &
Cowle. They are both fine fellows &
I grieved me to see them at loggerheads
You will be glad to hear
that Queensland Merinos which I
bought at 30/- are now down
to 12/6 although paying 4 6d divs

5

monthly I have not bought a share
since you left but I have
contracted paying calls upon
some informal wild cats which
I am afraid to forfeit lest
they should later on turn out
equal to the Boulder – Carole
bought some Lake Views with borrowed
money at £5/10 they now stand at
over £14.10 with a possibility
rising to £25 if I had bought
some the lode would have promptly
pinched out! Now I must stop I
am all behind with my mail. Our
best wishes for the Christmas season
My kind regards to Mrs Spencer
Flora & the Kiddies – Elizabeth
Yrs very sincerely

D. H. S.

Don't forget to post the
R Soc papers